



# Meet Qt

The Leading Cross-Platform Application and UI Framework

The Qt Company

June 14 2016

# The Qt Company: A Brief Introduction

- › Responsible for all Qt operations globally
- › Worldwide leader in
  - › Qt API development
  - › Device Creation and Application Development
  - › Design services – UI and UX
- › Trusted by over 10,000 customers worldwide
- › 20+ years of Qt experience
- › 200 in-house Qt experts
- › Fast growing
- › 27M€ revenue in year 2015



# Qt is Used Everywhere

10,000+ Companies from 70+ industries use Qt





# Qt in Automotive

Unify Your World with Qt







# Qt Automotive Suite v1.0

Customized for Automotive Needs

[Qt.io/qt-automotive-suite/](https://qt.io/qt-automotive-suite/)

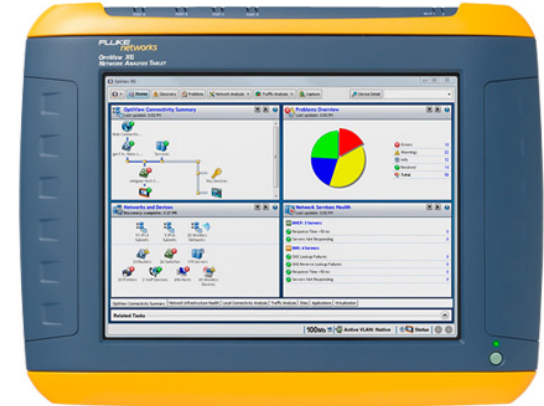
# Where There's a User Interface, There's Qt



Automotive IVI



Refrigerators & Coffee Machines



Network Analyzers

Plus:

- › Medical Devices
- › Home Automation
- › Digital Photo Frames
- › Set Top Boxes
- › Industrial/UMPCS
- › and many, many more ...

# The Leading C++ Cross-Platform Framework



Cross-Platform  
Class Library

One Technology for All  
Platforms



Integrated  
Development Tools

Shorter Time-to-Market



Cross-Platform  
IDE, Qt Creator

Productive development  
environment

Used by over 1 million developers in 70+ industries  
Proven & tested technology – since 1994



# Qt is Used for...

## Application Development

on Desktop,  
Mobile and Embedded

## Creating Powerful Devices

Device GUIs,  
Ecosystems and whole SDKs



# Target All Your End Users with One Technology

## Embedded:

- › Embedded Linux, Windows Embedded
- › RTOS: QNX, VxWorks, INTEGRITY

## Desktop:

- › Windows, Linux, OS X
- › Solaris, Enterprise UNIX

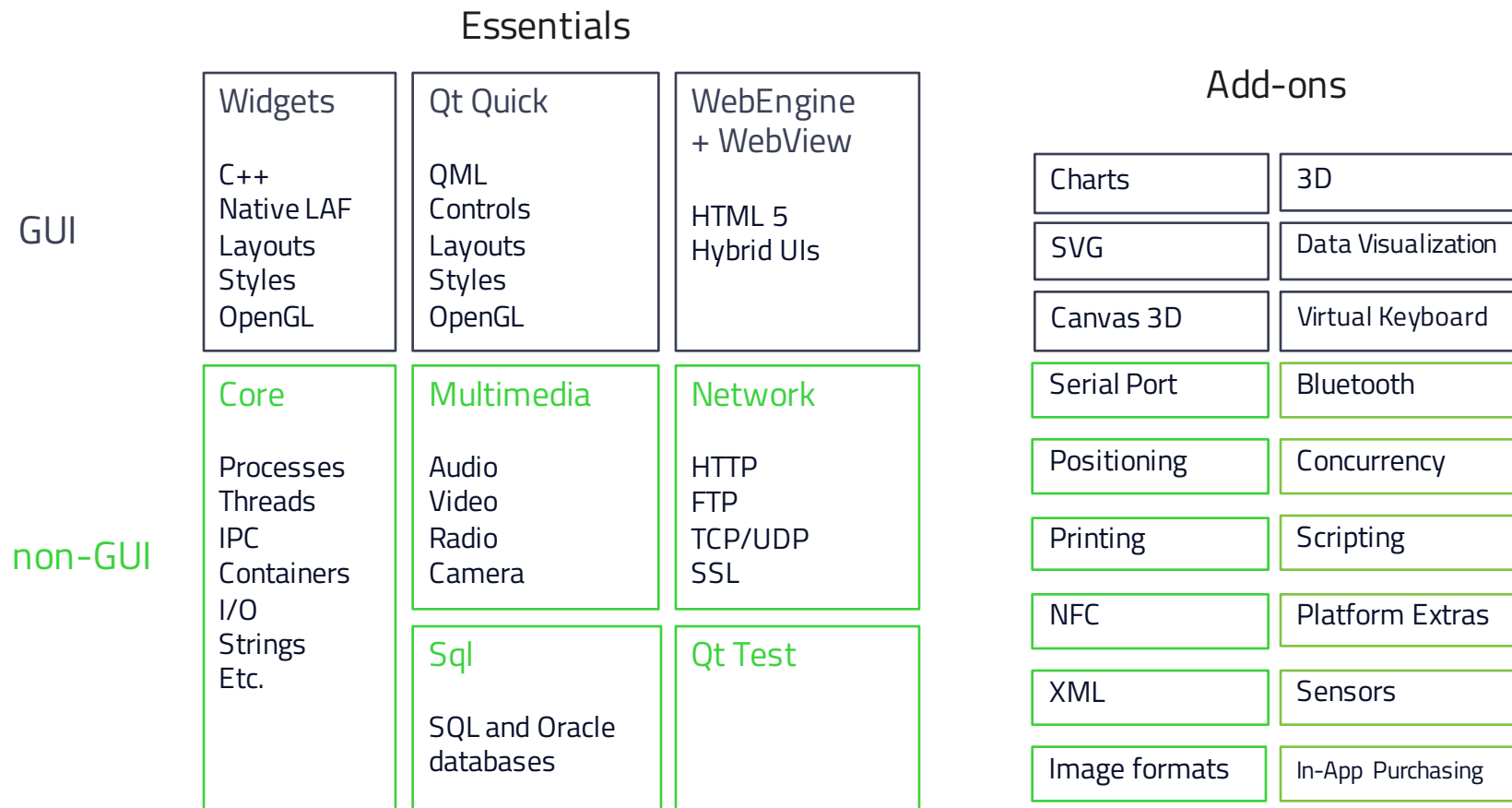
## Mobile:

- › Android, iOS, Windows Phone, Windows 10/WinRT (Windows Store Apps)





# Qt Developer Offering, Cross-Platform APIs

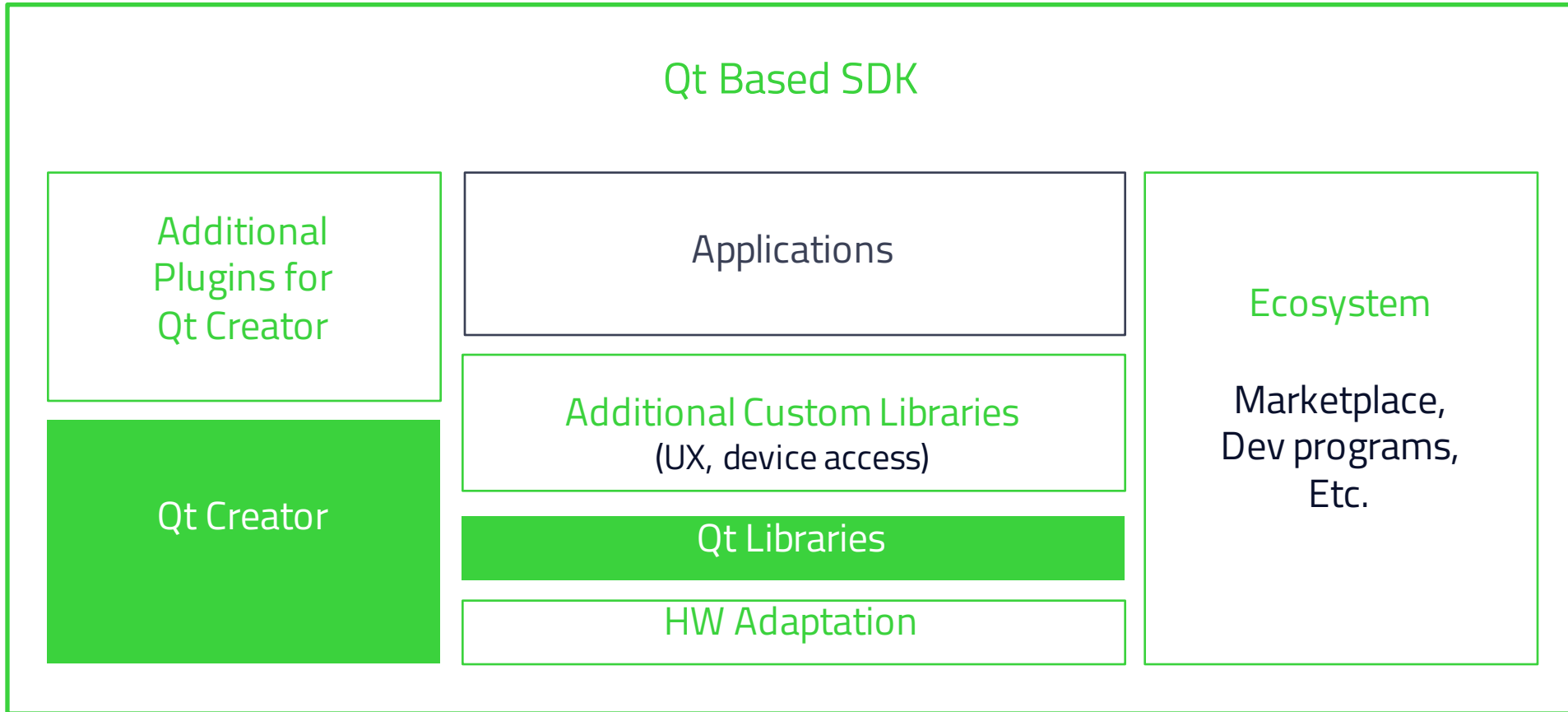




# Qt Creator



# Qt as Complete Technology Platform







# Meet Qt 5.7

May 2016

# Agenda

- › Redefine User Experience
  - › New Dimensions – Qt and 3D
  - › Productivity out-of-the-box: Qt Quick Controls 2.0
  - › Functionality meets design – Qt Quick Designer
- › The Framework for Modern C++
- › Get Ahead of the Rest! Shorter time-to-market for embedded devices
- › New Licensing Offering
- › Summary of Qt 5.7 Highlights





# Redefine User Experience

- › New dimensions
- › Productivity Out-of-the-Box
- › Functionality Meets Design

# Pioneer in User Experience Creation

- › For the past 20 years, Qt has kept pace with market demands for UI creation to create the best UX for your end users
  - › Classic desktop look-and-feel
  - › Modern touch-based embedded screens
  - › Personalized mobile applications
  - › True multi-screen user experience

- › Qt gives You
  - › Multiple approaches for UI creation to match your needs
  - › Full native performance, leveraging OpenGL and hardware acceleration where possible
  - › Declarative design language with Qt Quick for easy developer-designer workflow
  - › Hybrid HTML5 integration, full browser engine through Qt WebEngine
  - › Fun, productiveness, and focus on content!

# New Dimensions – Qt Offering for 3D Graphics

## Qt 3D

New Qt module for 2D and 3D rendering with a framework for near-realtime simulations (*e.g. physics, audio, AI, collision detection*)

## Qt Canvas 3D

Use JavaScript and JS-based 3D libraries with Qt Quick

## Qt and OpenGL

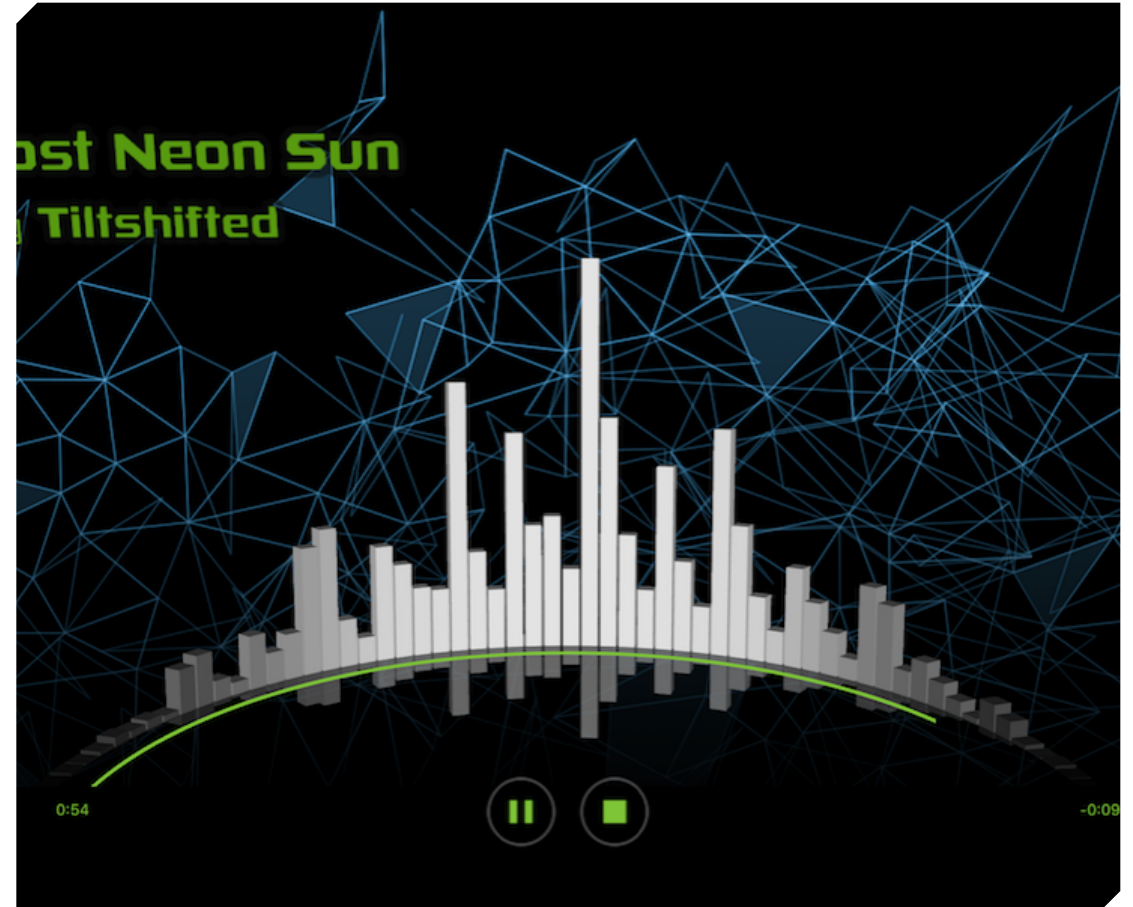
Mix and Match Qt with raw OpenGL to the maximum of your liking

## Qt Data Visualization

Library for 3D charting and data visualization

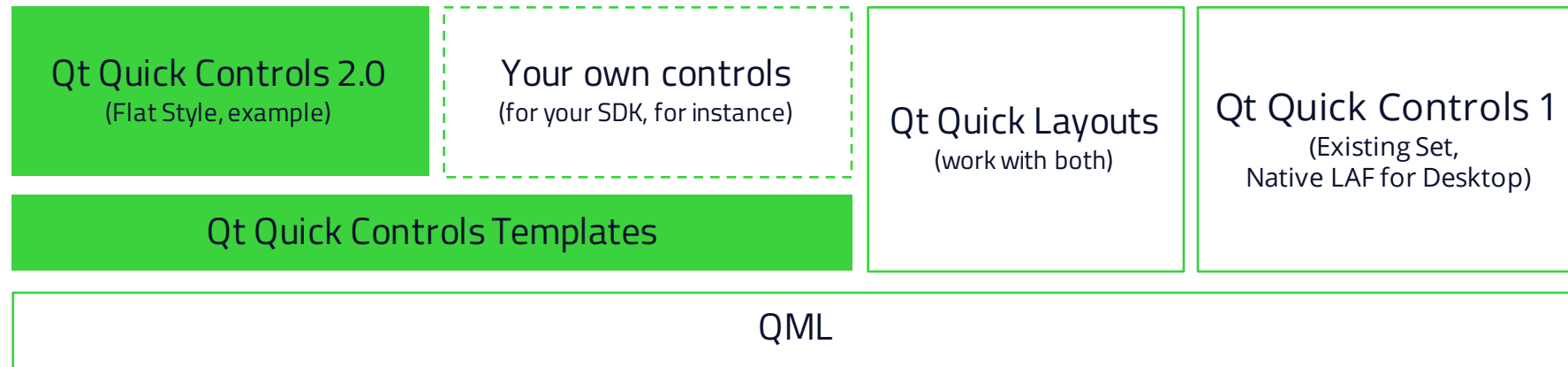
# Introducing Qt 3D – Fully Supported with Qt 5.7

- › 3D framework specifically tailored for Qt/QML
  - › Renderer
  - › Generic framework for near-realtime simulations
- › Multithreaded and extensible architecture
- › Split into core and *aspects* (physics, audio, collision, AI, path finding, etc)
- › 3D object loaders for popular formats
- › Developed together with **KDAB**, a Qt Service Partner



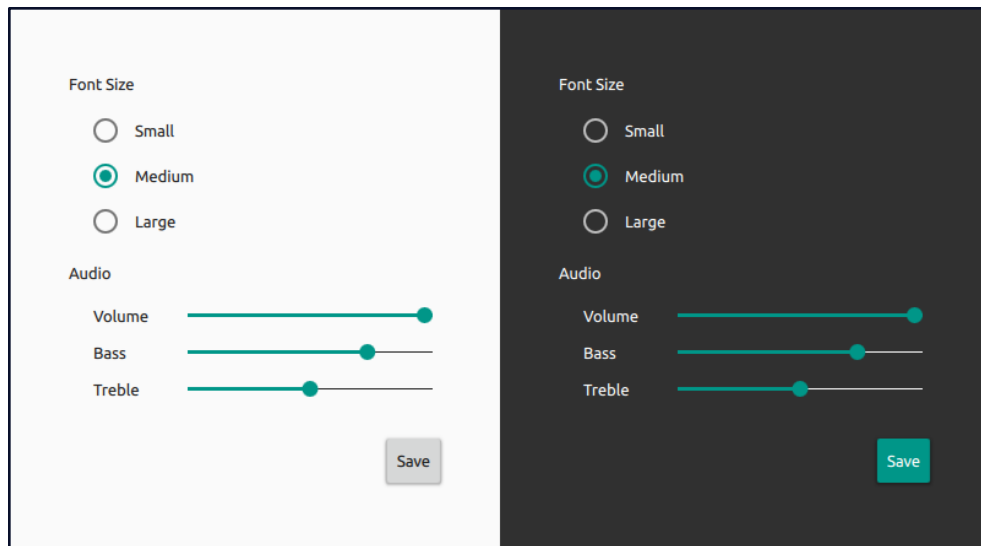
# Productivity Out-of-the-Box – Qt Quick Controls 2.0

- › Library of UI controls (*buttons, sliders, dials, etc.*) for Qt Quick
  - › A new project, re-thinking the controls, mainly from Embedded perspective
- › Sleak, performant, easily customizable, also for SDK creators
- › Divided into Templates (basis) and an existing set of Controls (example set, using Flat Style)

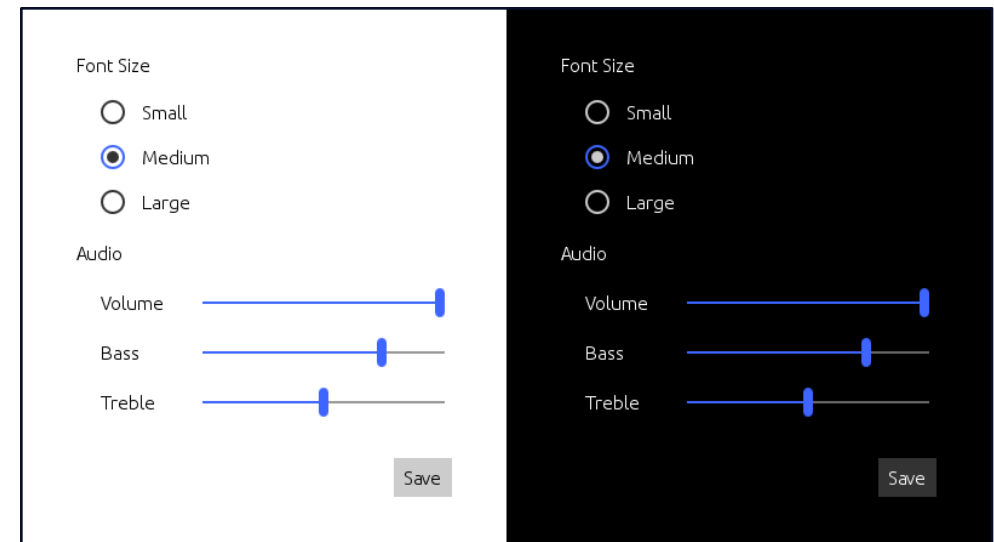




# Qt Quick Controls 2.0 - Examples



Google Material Design



Microsoft Universal Design



# The Framework for Modern C++



# The Framework for Modern C++

- › Qt is the framework for all C++ development, following the modern C++ progress closely
  - › Fully harness the power of C++ with the convenience of Qt libraries
- › Qt supports C++11/C++14 features and Qt 5.7 leverages C++11 also within the API design
- › Qt 5.7 requires compilers to support C++11
  - › Dropping out support for older C++98 compilers
- › Qt 5.6 (LTS) is a valid, parallel product for older compilers for multiple years
  - › Qt 5.7+ will integrate more tightly into modern C++ features

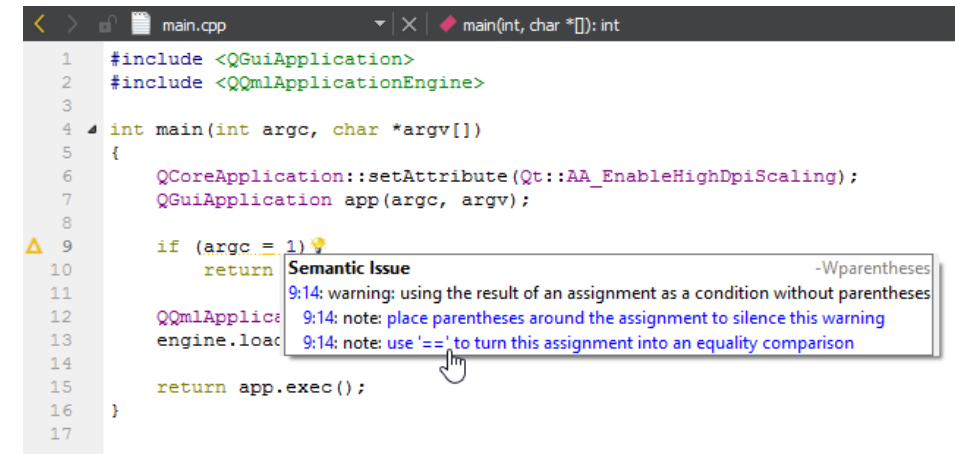


# Get Ahead of The Rest

- › Shorter Time-to-Market with Qt Tooling
  - › Qt Creator 4.0
  - › Full Embedded Tooling
  - › Pre-built Software Stack

# Qt Creator 4.0

- › Full cross-platform development environment for desktop, mobile and embedded
  - › Optimal for Qt, QML and C++ projects
  - › Develop, design, deploy, test, analyze and optimize—all in the same seamless workflow!
- › New for Qt Creator 4.0
  - › CLang Static Analyzer integration – Find problems easily in C, C++ and Objective-C programs
  - › Autotest integration – Easily run autotests from your projects
  - › Extended QML profiler – Analyze pixmap cache usage, scene graph performance, JS memory usage and input events
  - › Improved workflow for CMake projects
  - › New styles



```
1 #include <QtGuiApplication>
2 #include <QQmlApplicationEngine>
3
4 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
5 {
6     QApplication::setAttribute(Qt::AA_EnableHighDpiScaling);
7     QApplication app(argc, argv);
8
9     if (argc = 1)
10         return 0;
11
12     QQmlApplicationEngine engine;
13     engine.load(QUrl(QStringLiteral("qrc:/main.qml")));
14
15     return app.exec();
16 }
```

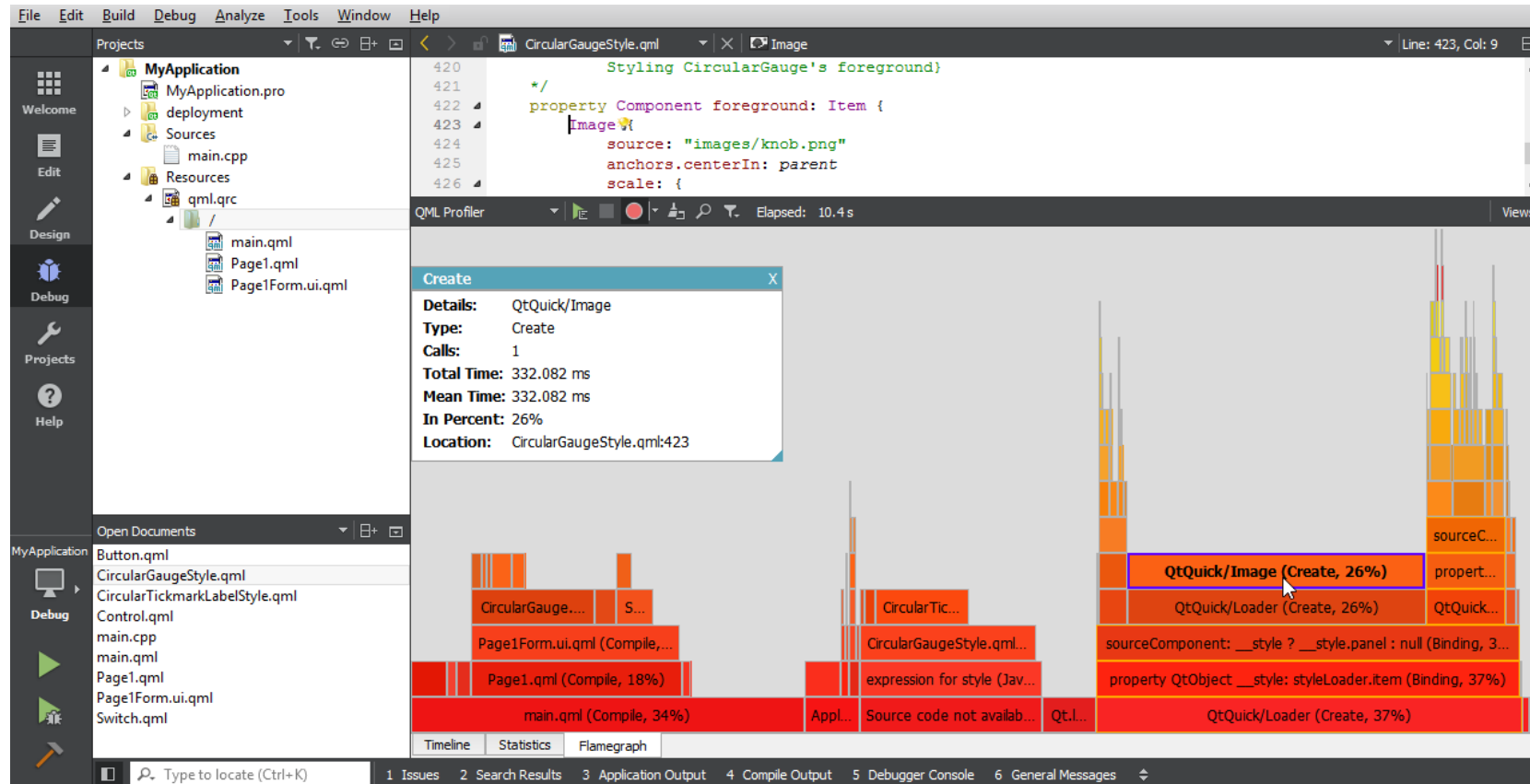
**Semantic Issue** -Wparentheses  
9:14: warning: using the result of an assignment as a condition without parentheses  
9:14: note: place parentheses around the assignment to silence this warning  
9:14: note: use '==' to turn this assignment into an equality comparison

*Find problems early with Qt Creator and CLang static analyzer*



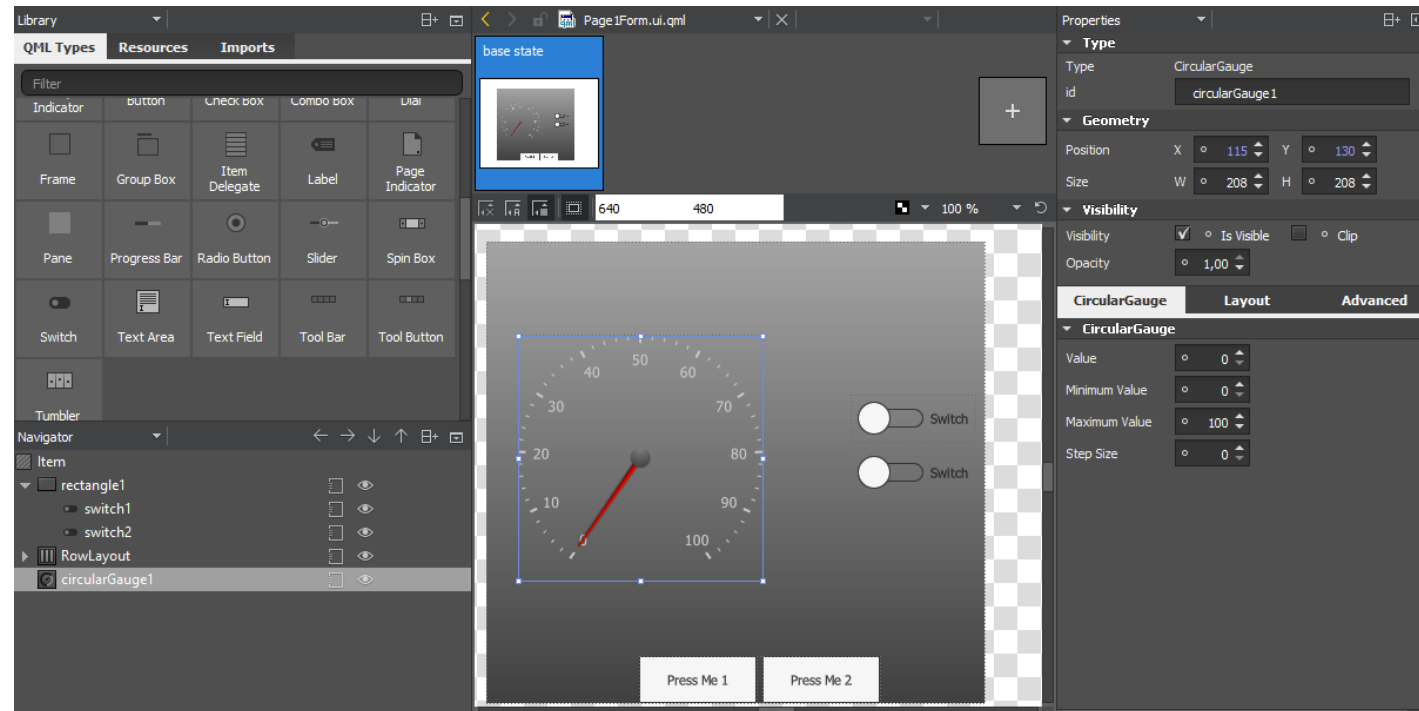
# Qt Creator 4.0 – QML Profiler

Visual Analyzer for Optimization – Easiest Way to Find Causes of Your Performance Issues!



# Functionality Meets Design – Qt Quick Designer

- › Visual drag'n'drop UI editor
  - › Built-in to Qt Creator 4.0
- › Together with integrated Qt Quick Controls 2.0 provide a rapid way for UI design
  - › Seamless designer-developer workflow
- › Separated UI presentation (UI Forms, ui.qml files) and UI logic (regular QML files).
- › A lot of work has been put into improving the designer in the past versions



*Drag'n'drop all Qt Quick Controls, manage their hierarchy , layout, properties and directly connect them to each other.*

# Embedded Tooling

- › With Qt tooling embedded development workflow is as effortless as desktop or mobile development
- › Qt Creator IDE allows you to
  - › Do UI prototyping with rapid design-develop-deploy cycles
  - › Immediately see your software run on real embedded hardware—with one-click deployment!
  - › Emulate the software without the actual HW with customizable environment and sensor simulation
  - › Do embedded Linux development also from Windows host computer

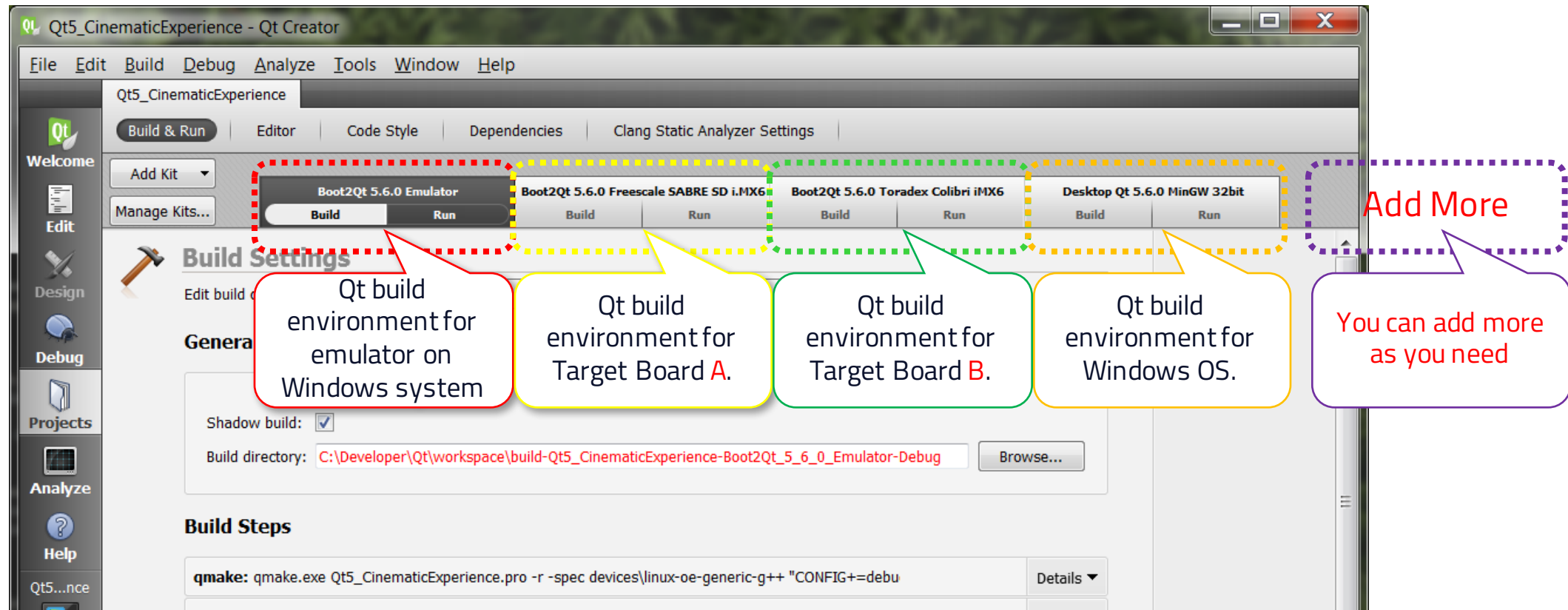


# *Boot to Qt* Software Stack

- › Immediate Embedded Prototyping
- › Kick-start to Embedded Projects
  - › Pre-built binaries for common development boards
- › Full Customization through the Yocto Project tooling

# Boot to Qt

One Click Build-Deploy-and-Run to Multiple Build Environmentes





# Tech Previews with Qt 5.7

- › **Qt Wayland Compositor**, multi-process support for embedded
- › **Qt SCXML**, state chart framework integration
- › **Qt Gamepad**, a plugin-based Qt API for interfacing with gamepads
- › **Qt Serial Bus**, for device bus communication, with CAN bus and ModBus implementation





# Summary

Qt 5.7 Highlights



# Qt 5.7 Highlights

- › **Qt Quick Controls 2.0** – A new and performant library of UI controls designed for embedded and mobile UIs
- › **Qt 3D** fully supported
- › **Qt Creator 4.0**
- › Qt 5.7 is fully leveraging **C++11**, supporting the use of it and using it internally as well
  - › Qt 5.7 does not support for older non-C++11 compilers (Qt 5.6 LTS supports)
- › Tech Previews
  - › **Qt Wayland Compositor**, multi-process support for embedded
  - › **Qt SCXML**, state chart framework integration
  - › **Qt Gamepad**, a plugin-based Qt API for interfacing with gamepads
  - › **Qt Serial Bus**, for device bus communication, with CAN bus and ModBus implementation
- › **New Licensing Terms**
  - › Upgraded from LGPLv2.1 to **LGPLv3** for Open Source Qt
  - › **Open-sourced** new components under GPLv3
    - › **Qt Charts, Qt Data Visualization, Qt Virtual Keyboard, Qt Quick 2D Renderer, Qt Purchasing**



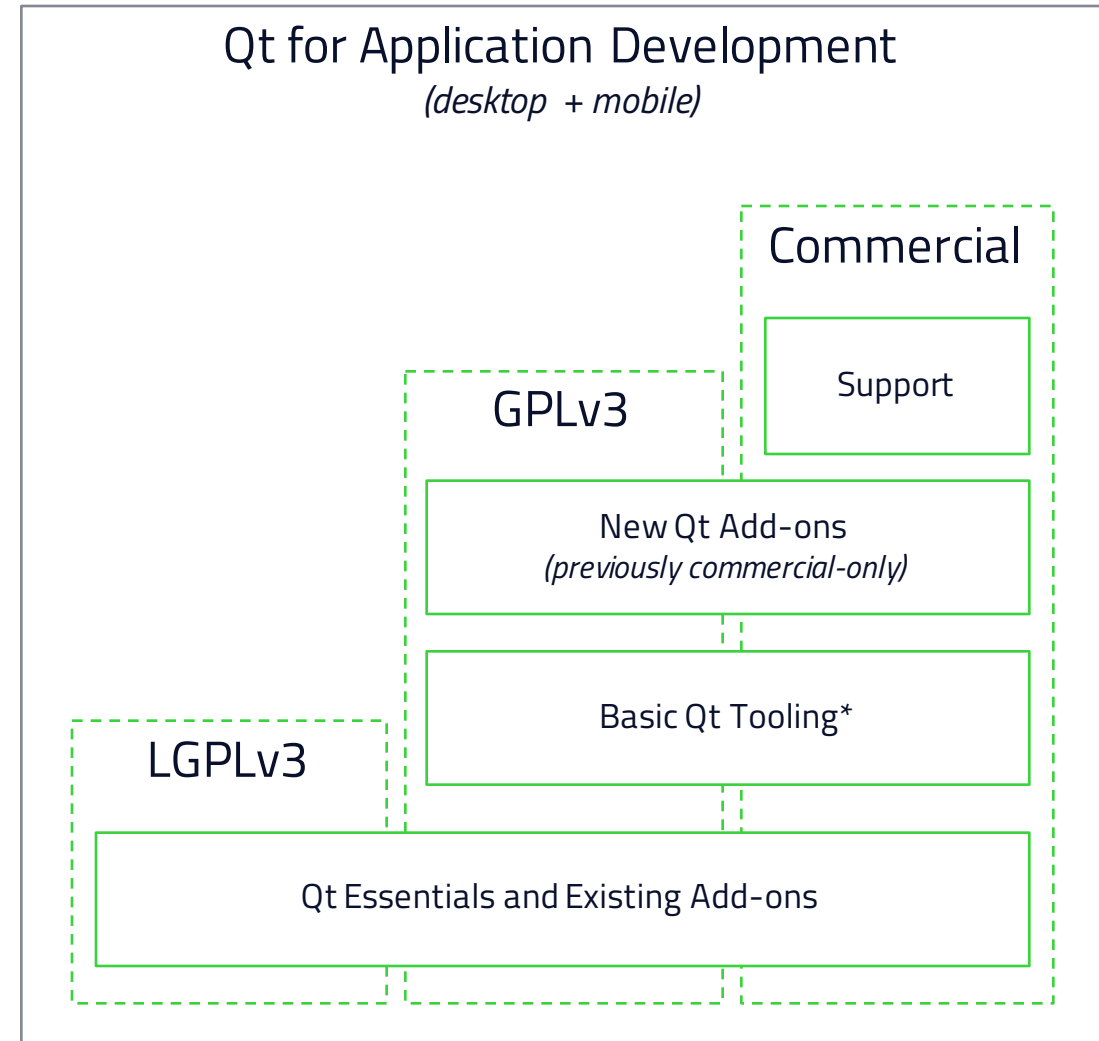


# New Licensing Terms

- › LGPL Licensing Updates
- › Additional Licensing Options for Qt value-add modules
- › Start-Up Licensing Tier

# Updated Open Source Licensing

- › With Qt 5.7 we are updating the open source licensing offering for Qt and harmonizing the developer offering for “Qt for Application Development” (desktop/mobile)
- › With Qt 5.7 the licensing offering of Qt is
  - › Application Development libraries and tools:
    - › **Commercial or GPL** for some Qt Add-on libraries and all tools
    - › **Commercial or LGPLv3** (or GPL) for all Qt Essential and most Qt Add-on modules
  - › Qt for Device Creation remains a commercially-licensed product
    - › Qt source codes available for embedded use under GPL or LGPLV3 licenses
    - › Embedded-specific tooling and solutions commercial-only
- › LGPLV2.1 is removed from the licensing offering
  - › Note: Qt 5.6 and earlier versions unchanged



\*GPLv3 tooling can be used with the LGPLv3 licensed Qt libraries

# Open Sourcing Value-Add Components

- › With the licensing upgrade, we have open-sourced a lot of formerly-closed libraries and tools **under GPL**, unifying the developer offering
  - › **Qt Charts** – Set of easy-to-use charting components, both for static and dynamic charts
  - › **Qt Data Visualization** – module for 3D data visualization and charting
  - › **Qt Virtual Keyboard** – A full virtual keyboard solution with custom keyboard layouts, themes, multiple languages and handwriting recognition
  - › **Qt Quick 2D Renderer** – Use Qt Quick without OpenGL support, for instance in lower-level embedded devices
  - › **Qt Purchasing** – Cross-platform in-app purchasing API. Available under LGPLv3 licensing.



*Qt Virtual Keyboard*

# Start-Up Licensing Tier

Qt for Application Development for Small Companies

- › This spring, we also introduced a new low-price licensing option for start-ups and small companies
  - › Starting from \$79/month
  - › To be eligible: annual sales revenue under \$100,000
- › Easy access to full Qt for Application Development product
  - › Cross-platform application development for all desktop and mobile platforms
- › Change and rebuild the Qt libraries. Deploy as you want to.
- › Self-service subscription license through Qt Webshop under [www.qt.io](http://www.qt.io)
- › See [www.qt.io/start-up-plan](http://www.qt.io/start-up-plan)



# Questions? Let us know and Take Qt 5.7 on a test drive

[Qt.io/contact-us/](http://Qt.io/contact-us/)

[Qt.io/download/](http://Qt.io/download/)

Last but not least...

# Qt World Summit





**Qt**

**World Summit 2016**

# Experience Exponential Potential at the #QtWS16

Early bird registration ends July 15

OCTOBER 18-20 SAN FRANCISCO





# Pier 27



**Cruise Ship Terminal  
San Francisco, CA, USA**



# Attendees from Top Global Companies



# Attendees from The Automotive Industry

---

DAIMLER



here

Panasonic



MAGNETI  
MARELLI



Early bird sales ends July 15

2-day: \$517 - regular: \$690

3-day: \$740 - regular: \$987

Register today [www.qtworldsummit.com](http://www.qtworldsummit.com)



# Thank You!

Test drive Qt 5.7 [www.qt.io/download/](http://www.qt.io/download/)

Get your #QtWS16 early bird pass [www.qtworldsummit.com](http://www.qtworldsummit.com)

Questions?

[Jake.Petroules@qt.io](mailto:Jake.Petroules@qt.io)

[Marty.Udisches@qt.io](mailto:Marty.Udisches@qt.io)

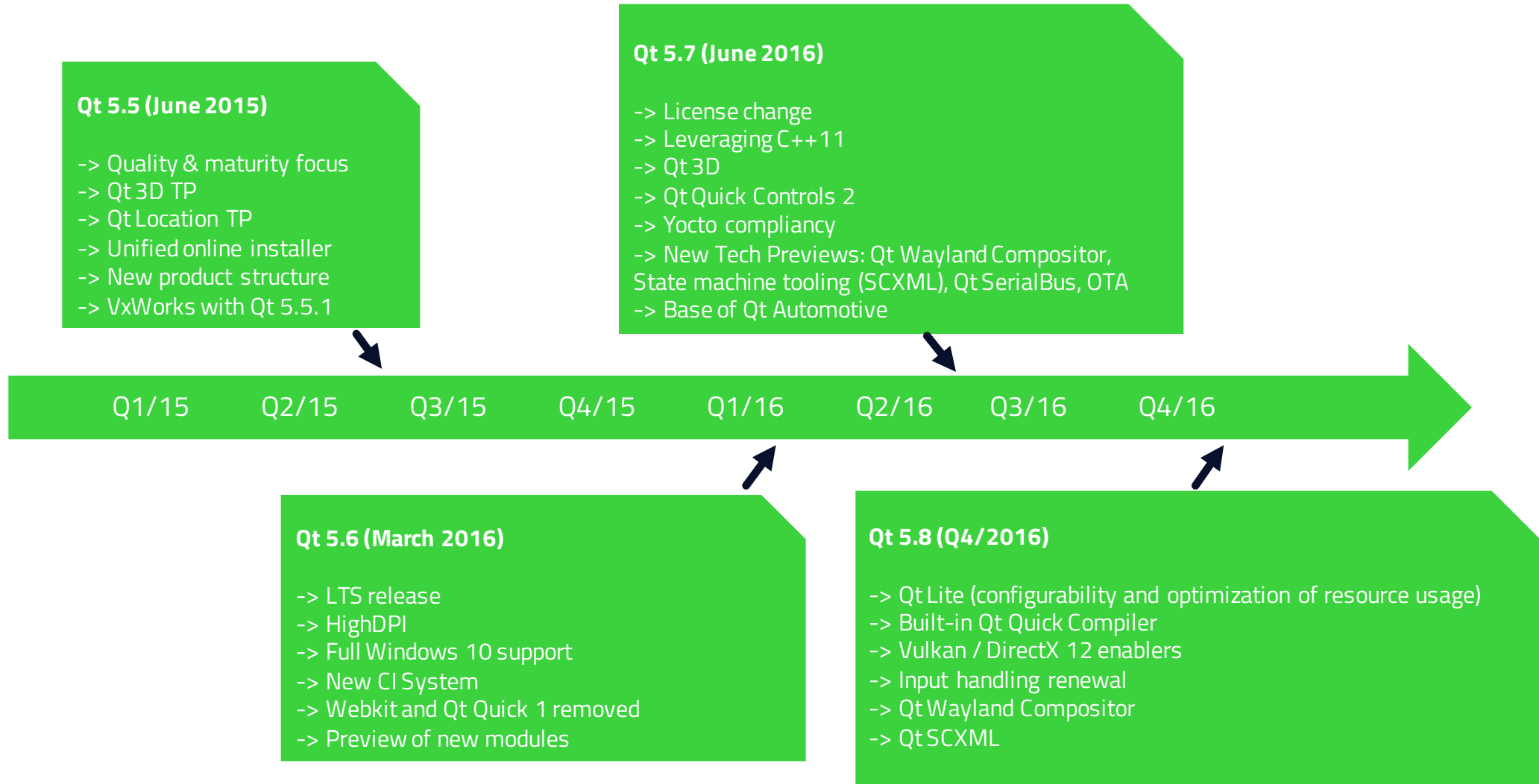




# Sneak Peek into Qt 5.8



# Overview of 2015-2016 Qt Releases



# Next Generation Graphics

- › Research ongoing to better address the new graphics APIs
  - › Vulkan, Direct 3D 12, Metal
- › Remove hard dependency on OpenGL from Qt SceneGraph and to create new backends for different graphics APIs
- › Target is to have something already with Qt 5.8 as experimental
  - › This work is also setting the baseline for Qt 6 graphics
- › On Windows there are problems with ANGLE and good OpenGL support is still an issue
  - › The new Direct 3D backend may allow us to remove ANGLE dependency (perhaps with Qt 5.9)
- › New approach enables improved Qt Quick 2D renderer (without OpenGL stubs)
- › Qt 3D is already built to allow usage of Vulkan etc – benefits especially with complex models

# Built-in Qt Quick Compiler

- › Qt Quick Compiler removes the need to dynamically load the UI files by pre-compiling the QML files to the application
- › Key benefits:
  - › Cache for fast re-execution of JIT'ed code
  - › Faster application startup
  - › Improved performance on platforms that do not allow JIT
  - › IPR protection by making reverse engineering difficult (not possible to get the QML code from the application binary)
- › Currently a separate component, now to be built inside the Qt Quick Engine
  - › Performance expected to be on the same level as the current Qt Quick Compiler
- › Two possible use cases
  - › Runtime mode: Storage of just-in-time compiled code on disk making second run faster
  - › Build time mode: Compiling QML to C++ during application build making also first run faster
- › Currently available separate Qt Quick Compiler remains a commercial-only item for users of earlier Qt versions (< Qt 5.8)

# Qt Lite

## Configurability and Optimization of Resource Consumption

- › Minimum hardware requirements of a Qt 5 based application are sometimes unnecessarily high due to:
  - › Difficulty in configuring the unneeded parts out (despite the modularization of Qt 5)
  - › Use of resources in some areas of Qt is not optimized for low end devices
  - › Lack of guidelines, recommendations and HW requirements for creating a system with limited resources
- › Qt Lite project is aiming to increase the configurability of Qt 5
  - › Being able to easily optimize Qt better for various use cases and to configure the set of used APIs
- › Additionally effort is put especially into optimization of resource consumption without loss of functionality
- › For some parts an alternative solution for low resource consumption may be created (with reduced functionality, but still meeting the most likely use cases, for example ICU)
- › Work with customer use cases in order to optimize maximally and to be able to better communicate the system requirements for different use cases



# Qt Lite

## Requirements and Possible Use Cases

- › Targeting to have basics set for Qt 5.8 – but work will continue in subsequent versions
- › Qt Lite is not a fork of Qt, it provides the same developer API, uses the same codebase, infrastructure and tools
- › Qt Quick as UI layer, other key modules Qt Core, Qt GUI, Qt Network optimized for resource consumption
- › Supports both GPU and non-GPU HW
- › Suitable CPU e.g. ARM Cortex A5 with 300MHz
  - › Looking into possibility of using Cortex M7
- › Well feasible to run a system with 32MB RAM using embedded Linux and main Qt functionality
- › Minimal configuration, amount of RAM and ROM depend on the application
- › Smaller footprint benefits also boot time and power consumption – in addition to lower HW cost

### Targets\*\*:

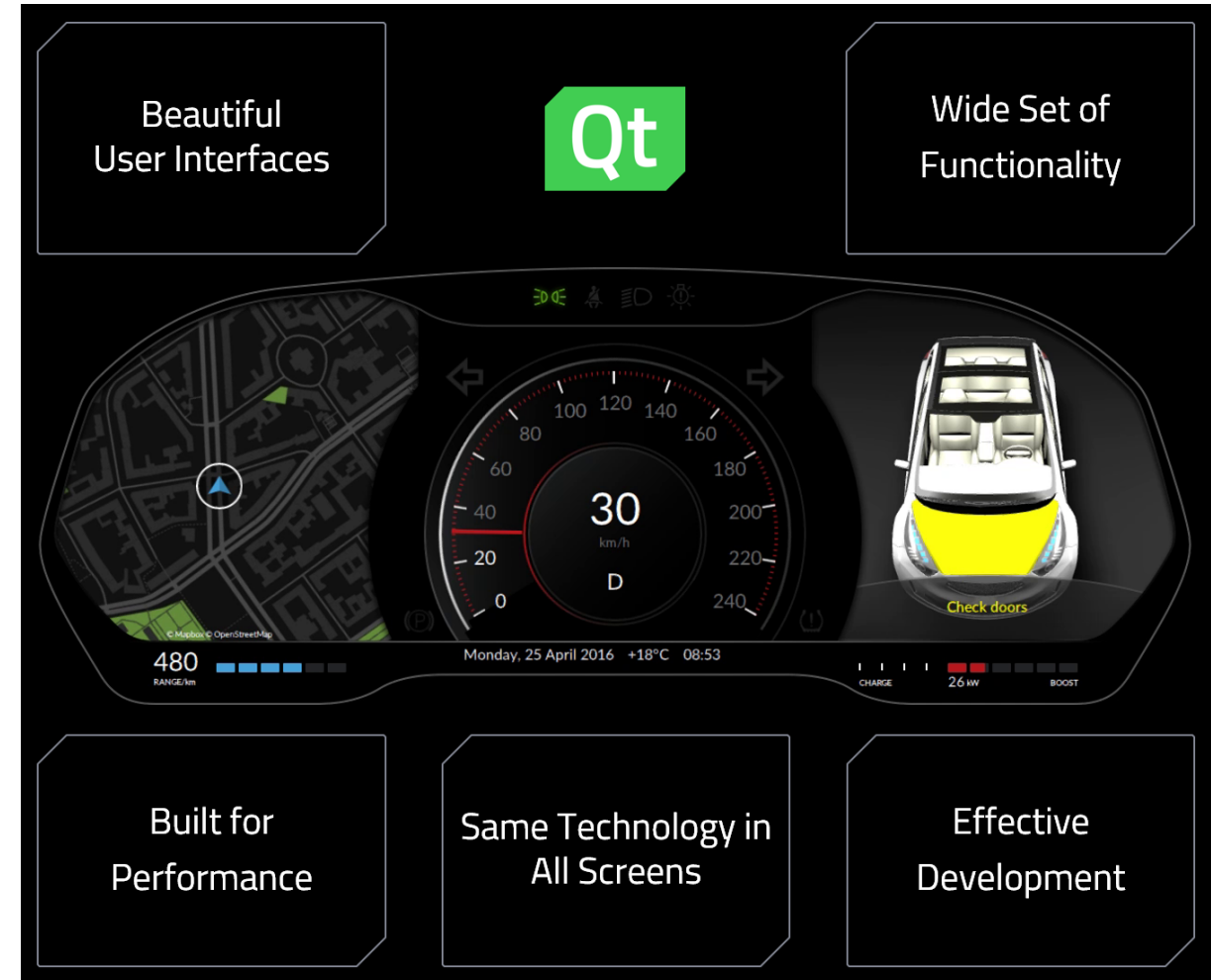
- Qt libraries < 10MB (Qt Core, Qt GUI, Qt Quick, Qt QML, Qt Network)
- RAM < 16 MB (depends heavily on the application)
- CPU < 300MHz ARM
- OpenGL and Raster

*\*\* Initial research, subject to change*



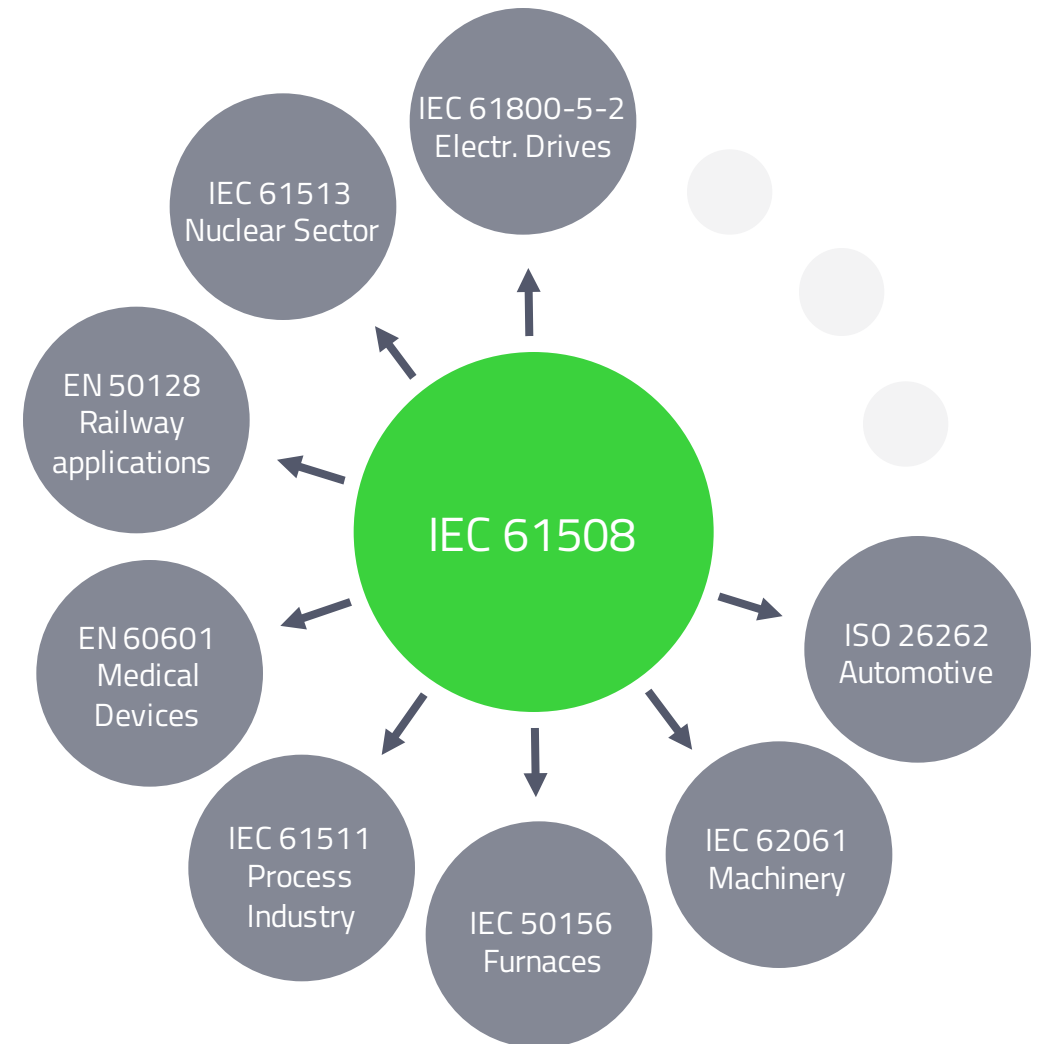
# Cluster Research

- › Researching ongoing for using Qt in digital instrument clusters
- › First demo shown at Qt World Summit 2015, updated version at Embedded World 2016
  - › i.MX6 CPU running embedded Linux
  - › Fresh UI concept following current design trends
  - › Testbed for new Qt features: Qt 3D, CanBus etc
- › Leverage Qt Lite for resource optimization
- › Boot time optimization
- › Embedded Linux or RTOS used
- › System level certification for functional safety (ISO 26262 ASIL B) requirements
- › Main value proposition: Use Qt in all screen of the vehicle (i.e. migrate Qt from IVI to cluster as well)



# Relevant Safety Standards for Qt Business

- › Main standard of functional safety is IEC 61508
  - › In essence all other standards for various industries are based on it
- › Key industry standards
  - › Automotive: ISO 26262
  - › Medical Devices: IEC 60601
- › Examples of other industry standards
  - › Railway software: EN 50128
  - › Avionics software (USA): DO-178B
  - › Machine control: IEC 62061
  - › Agricultural machines: ISO 25119
  - › Nuclear: IEC 61513

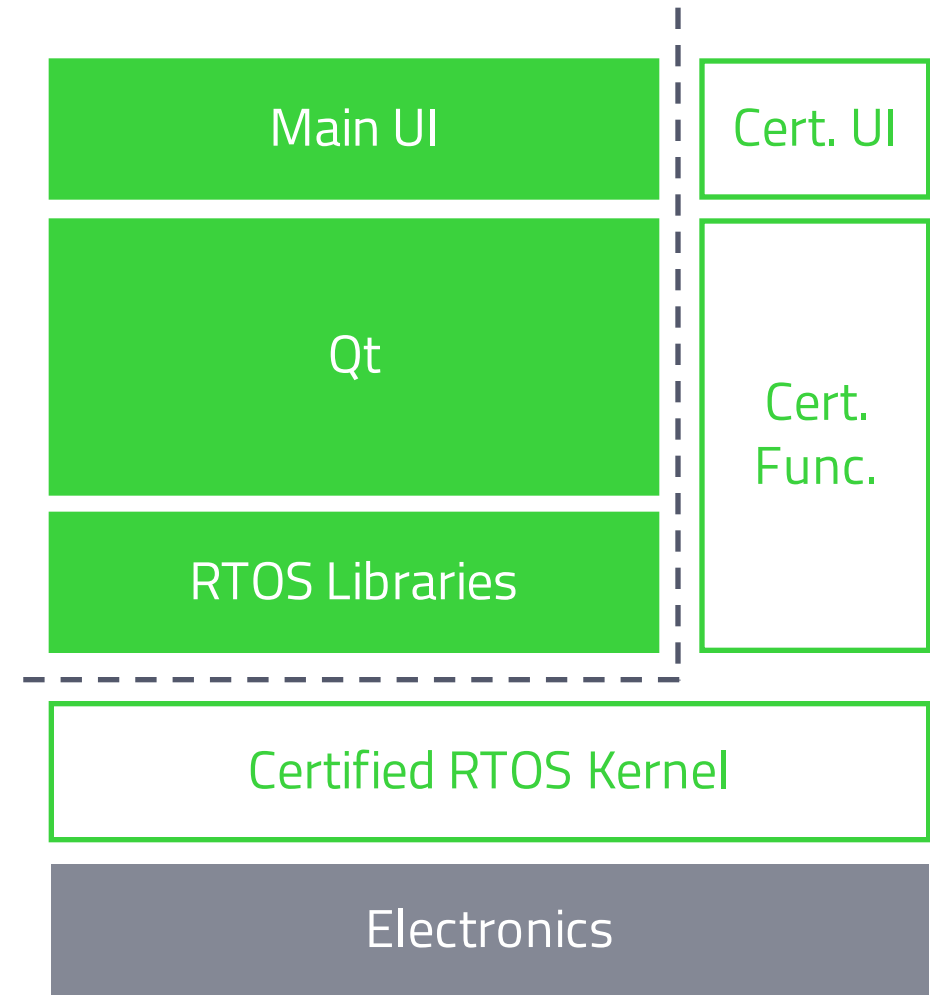


# Creating a Certified System with Qt

- › Safety critical functionality needs to be adequately separated, otherwise full software of the embedded systems must be certified
  - › Level of separation is dependent upon the required SIL/ASIL level
- › With separation, Qt can be used in a system requiring certification without certification of Qt libraries
- › Architectures for separation of safety critical functionality
  - › 1. Use a certified RTOS that can separate the certified and non-certified processes
  - › 2. Use a certified Hypervisor to run two different operating systems, one for safety critical and one for other parts

# Certified RTOS for Separation

- › Using an RTOS that can separate safety critical and other processes
- › Certification only for the safety critical parts
- › Certified RTOS and toolchain saves time and effort in system level certification
- › UI elements can be separated for example using HW layers or by the RTOS compositor
- › In some designs, a certified UI may not be necessary at all, or can be arranged using a separate display / warning light



# Hypervisor for Separation

- › A Hypervisor can be used to run separate OS for certified and non-certified functionality
- › Certified functionality can run on a much simpler RTOS that would be needed to run Qt
- › Non-certified functionality can run for example on embedded Linux
- › Operating systems can share resources and data
- › Certified functionality can be assigned to a dedicated CPU core

